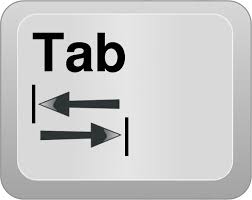
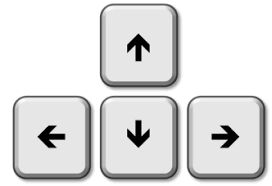
# Navigating with a Screen Reader Basics

Keystrokes for all screen readers

Tab/shift plus tab: go to next/previous focus of the item ) link, button, input, etc.)

Enter: activate link

Enter or Space Bar: activate button

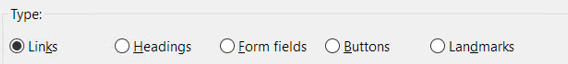
Arrow keys: navigate within (select) lists, and some types of custom aria widgets, e.g. tab lists, application menus, tree views, etc. (If they are coded correctly)

Use the **Tab key** to navigate through all the interactive items. Pressing Tab generally moves you to the next interactive element on the screen. In general, tab is a quick way to get around but you'll probably skip over paragraphs of text in the process.

The **arrow keys** will read line by line, reading everything on the page at your navigation pace. The arrow keys represent the smallest movement forwards or backwards that you can make. If you're using the arrow keys, you're not going to skip over anything on the screen, in most cases, but there may be some areas that you can't get to just by using the arrow keys.

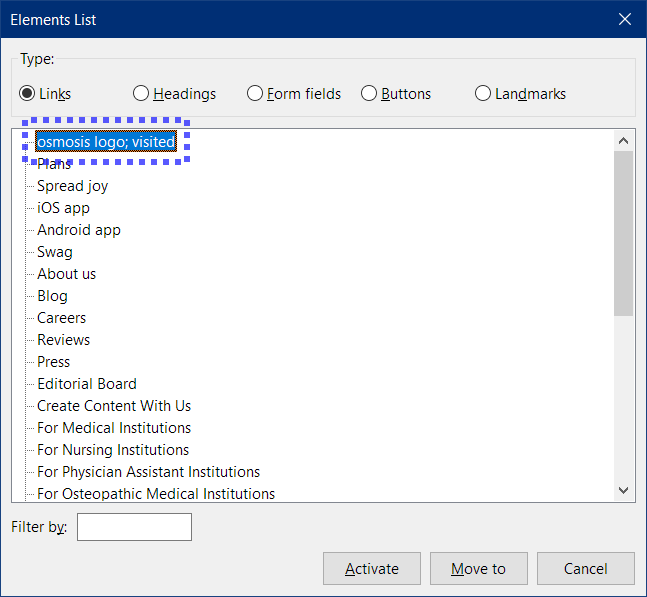
## Navigating the Elements List in NVDA

To move between the **Types**, (tab, if needed, to get into the Types List) use **Arrow keys.**



Once you land on the Type you want, use the **Tab**to get down into the list. Then use **arrow keys**.

Then hit **Enter** to select what you want to open.



## Basic NVDA Commands

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **NVDA** | |
| **Task** | **Command** |
| Start NVDA | Ctrl + Alt + N |
| Shut down | Insert + Q |
| Navigate Text (navigates all elements) | Up and Down arrows |
| Read next item | Down arrow |
| Continuous Text Reading of P. (Otherwise, it is line by line) | Ctrl + down arrow |
| Navigate Active Elements (form fields, checkboxes, etc.) | Tab |
| Show Elements list | Insert + F7 |
| Headings | H |
| Tables | T |
| Navigate Table Cells | Arrow keys |
| Form Quick Key | F |
| Next Image | G |
| Keyboard help | NVDA + 1 |
| Stop Speech | Control |

Change the Voice Rate

Decrease Voice Rate: Ctrl plus NVDA plus down arrow 

Increase Voice Rate: Ctrl plus NVDA plus up arrow 

Change Voice Settings (inflection, pitch, etc.): Ctrl + NVDA plus left arrow/right arrow